**Notes:**

* The case statement is an alternate way to check for conditions (pattern matching) instead of using if else statements.
* The structure looks like:  
  case expression in  
   pattern )  
   statements ;;  
   pattern2 )  
   statements ;;  
   …  
  esac #reverse of case
* Example code  
  vehicle=$1  
    
  case $vehicle in  
   “car” )  
   echo “Rent of the $vehicle is 100 dollars.” ;;  
   “van” )  
   echo “Rent of the $vehicle is 80 dollars.” ;;  
   “bicycle” )  
   echo “Rent of the $vehicle is 10 dollars.” ;;  
   “truck” )  
   echo “Rent of the $vehicle is 150 dollars.” ;;  
   \* )  
   echo “Unknown vehicle.”;;  
  esac